# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 7, 2024

# TaskUs, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-40482 (Commission File Number) 83-1586636 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1650 Independence Drive, Suite 100 New Braunfels, Texas 78132 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

 $(888)\ 400\text{--}8275$  (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable (Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

	k the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intuing provisions:	tended to simultaneously satisfy the fi	ling obligation of the registrant under any of the							
	Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)									
	Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)									
	Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))									
	Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rul	le 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (1	7 CFR 240.13e-4(c))							
Secur	ities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered							
Cla	ss A Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	TASK	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC							
	ate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging er) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 193		405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this							

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 7, 2024, TaskUs, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing earnings for the third quarter ended September 30, 2024. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated by reference herein.

The information furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that section and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

### (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No. Description

99.1 <u>Press release of TaskUs, Inc., dated November 7, 2024</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL)

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

TASKUS, INC.

By: /s/ Balaji Sekar

Name: Balaji Sekar

Title: Chief Financial Officer

Date: November 7, 2024

## **TaskUs Announces Fiscal Third Quarter 2024 Results**

**NEW BRAUNFELS, Texas, November 7, 2024** — TaskUs, Inc. (Nasdaq: TASK), a leading provider of outsourced digital services and next-generation customer experience to the world's most innovative companies, today announced its results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2024.

- Total revenues of \$255.3 million, 13.2% year-over-year growth. Exceeding the top-end of our guidance by \$9.3 million.
- Net income of \$12.7 million, net income margin of 5.0%.
- Adjusted Net Income of \$34.3 million, Adjusted Net Income margin of 13.4%.
- Diluted EPS of \$0.14, Adjusted EPS of \$0.37.
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$54.2 million, Adjusted EBITDA margin of 21.2%. Exceeding our midpoint guidance by \$1.5 million.
- Net cash provided by operating activities of \$17.0 million, Free Cash Flow of \$6.3 million and 11.6% conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Free Cash Flow. Adjusted Free Cash Flow of \$9.1 million and 16.8% conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Adjusted Free Cash Flow.

"Our team has continued to deliver results that exceed expectations. In Q3 we delivered the highest quarterly revenue in our company's history and returned to double-digit year-over-year revenue growth of 13.2%. We expect another record-setting quarter in Q4, as we once again deliver accelerating, double-digit growth," said Co-Founder and CEO, Bryce Maddock. "While many competitors have struggled this year, we've taken the opportunity to go on the offensive—investing in our specialized services, deploying new technologies, and ramping up sales and marketing. This strategy has driven results, enabling us to increase the midpoint of our full-year guidance by \$64 million since our initial 2024 guide."

### **Third Quarter 2024 Financial and Frontline Highlights**

	Three mor Septem	 		Nine mon Septem			
(\$ in thousands, except per share amounts)		2024	2023	% Change	 2024	2023	% Change
Service revenue	\$	255,345	\$ 225,626	13.2 %	\$ 720,743	\$ 690,101	4.4 %
Net income	\$	12,699	\$ 9,772	30.0 %	\$ 37,011	\$ 29,413	25.8 %
Net income margin		5.0 %	4.3 %		5.1 %	4.3 %	
Adjusted Net Income	\$	34,277	\$ 29,961	14.4 %	\$ 90,184	\$ 94,294	(4.4)%
Adjusted Net Income margin		13.4 %	13.3 %		12.5 %	13.7 %	
Diluted EPS	\$	0.14	\$ 0.10	40.0 %	\$ 0.40	\$ 0.30	33.3 %
Adjusted EPS	\$	0.37	\$ 0.32	15.6 %	\$ 0.98	\$ 0.96	2.1 %
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	54,215	\$ 52,452	3.4 %	\$ 156,072	\$ 161,781	(3.5)%
Adjusted EBITDA margin		21.2 %	23.2 %		21.7 %	23.4 %	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	17,019	\$ 21,682	(21.5)%	\$ 98,230	\$ 103,895	(5.5)%
Free Cash Flow	\$	6,286	\$ 13,823	(54.5)%	\$ 79,409	\$ 80,991	(2.0)%
Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Free Cash Flow		11.6 %	26.4 %		50.9 %	50.1 %	
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$	9,097	\$ 32,164	(71.7)%	\$ 82,220	\$ 99,332	(17.2)%
Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Adjusted Free Cash Flow		16.8 %	61.3 %		52.7 %	61.4 %	

- All three service lines delivered year-over-year revenue growth in Q3. The growth rates in each service line are expected to accelerate in Q4 of 2024.
- Increased our midpoint, full-year revenue guidance by \$24 million this quarter, and \$64 million since our initial 2024 guidance.
- Added 3,100 teammates since the second quarter, ending the third quarter of 2024 with 54,800 teammates.
- Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA leverage ratio was 0.4 times.

"In Q3, we continued to experience strong global demand from both new and existing clients, generating \$255.3 million in revenue - the highest quarterly revenue in our history," said Balaji Sekar, Chief Financial Officer. "We saw broad-based growth across our client verticals and delivery geographies, particularly in Latin America and Europe. I am proud of the disciplined performance our team delivered in a competitive market environment, resulting in a year-overyear increase of more than 3% in our Adjusted EBITDA, including the significant investments we continue to make in sales, marketing, technology, and operations to support our ongoing revenue growth acceleration. Looking ahead, we expect full-year 2024 revenues to range from \$988 million to \$990 million and to deliver approximately \$213 million in Adjusted EBITDA and \$110 million Adjusted Free Cash Flow at the midpoint of our guidance."

### Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2024 Outlook

For the fourth quarter and full year 2024, TaskUs expects its financial results to include<sup>1, 2</sup>:

		A
	Fourth Quarter	Full Year
Revenue (in millions)	\$267.3 to \$269.3	\$988 to \$990
Revenue change (YoY) at midpoint	14.5%	7.0%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin <sup>1</sup>	~21.1%	~21.5%
Adjusted Free Cash Flow (in millions) <sup>2</sup>	N/A	~\$110

2024 Outlook

- 1. With respect to the non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA margin outlook provided above, a reconciliation to the closest GAAP financial measure has not been provided as the quantification of certain items included in the calculation of GAAP net income (loss) cannot be calculated or predicted at this time without unreasonable efforts. For example, the non-GAAP adjustment for stock-based compensation expense requires additional inputs such as number of shares granted and market price that are not currently ascertainable, and the non-GAAP adjustment for foreign currency gains or losses depends on the timing and magnitude of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and cannot be accurately forecasted. For the same reasons, the Company is unable to address the probable significance of the unavailable information, which could have a potentially unpredictable, and potentially significant, impact on its future GAAP financial results
- 2. Adjusted Free Cash Flow is calculated as net cash provided by operating activities in the period minus cash used for purchase of property and equipment in the period, excluding certain non-recurring adjustments. At the midpoint of our guidance, net cash provided by operating activities for the full year 2024, excluding certain litigation-related payments, is expected to be approximately \$146 million and purchase of property and equipment is expected to be approximately \$36 million. Our Adjusted Free Cash Flow guidance and expected net cash provided by operating activities excludes the impact of certain litigation costs, which are non-recurring and outside the ordinary course of business, due to the unpredictability of the costs and timing of payments.

#### **Conference Call Information**

TaskUs senior management will host a conference call today to discuss the Company's third quarter 2024 financial results and financial outlook. This call is scheduled to begin at 5:00 pm ET. Analysts and investors who wish to participate in the call can register by visiting https://register.vevent.com/register/BI8fce858f29da495b8940187fddefb841. To listen to a live audio webcast, please visit TaskUs' Investor Relations website at IR.Taskus.com. A replay of the audio webcast will be available on the same website for 12 months following the call. At the time of the conference call and webcast, the Company will post a slide presentation and other materials on its website.

### About TaskUs

TaskUs is a leading provider of outsourced digital services and next-generation customer experience to the world's most innovative companies, helping its clients represent, protect, and grow their brands. Leveraging a cloud-based infrastructure, TaskUs serves clients in the fastest-growing sectors, including social media, e-commerce, gaming, streaming media, food delivery and ride-sharing, Technology, FinTech, and HealthTech. As of September 30, 2024, TaskUs had a worldwide headcount of approximately 54,800 people across 28 locations in 12 countries, including the United States, the Philippines, and India.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts, and further include, without limitation, statements reflecting our current views with respect to, among other things, our operations, our financial performance, our industry, the impact of the macroeconomic environment on our business, and other nonhistorical statements including the statements in the "Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2024 Outlook" section of this press release. In some cases, you can identify these forward-looking statements by the use of words such as "outlook," "believes," "expects," "potential," "continues," "may," "will," "should," "could," "seeks," "predicts," "intends," "trends," "plans," "estimates," "anticipates," "position us" or the negative version of these words or other comparable words. Such forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties. Accordingly, there are or will be important factors that could cause actual outcomes or results to differ materially from those indicated in these statements. These factors include but are not limited to: the dependence of our business on key clients; the risk of loss of business or non-payment from clients; our failure to cost-effectively acquire and retain new clients; the risk that we may provide inadequate service or cause disruptions in our clients' businesses or fail to comply with the quality standards required by our clients under our agreements; utilization of artificial intelligence by our clients or our failure to incorporate artificial intelligence into our operations; our inability to anticipate clients' needs by adapting to market and technology trends; unauthorized or improper disclosure of personal or other sensitive information, or security breaches and incidents; negative publicity or liability or difficulty recruiting and retaining employees; our failure to detect and deter criminal or fraudulent activities or other misconduct by our employees or third parties; global economic and political conditions, especially in the social media and meal delivery and transport industries from which we generate significant revenue; the dependence of our business on our international operations, particularly in the Philippines and India; our failure to comply with applicable data privacy and security laws and regulations; fluctuations against the U.S. dollar in the local currencies in the countries in which we operate; our inability to maintain and enhance our brand; competitive pricing pressure; our dependence on senior management and key employees; increases in employee expenses and changes to labor laws; failure to attract, hire, train and retain a sufficient number of skilled employees to support operations; our inability to effectively expand our operations into countries or industries in which we have no prior operating experience and in which we may be subject to increased business, economic and regulatory risks; reliance on owned and third-party technology and computer systems; failure to maintain asset utilization levels, price appropriately and control costs; the control of affiliates of Blackstone Inc. and our Co-Founders over us; and the dual class structure of our common stock. Additional risks and uncertainties include but are not limited to those described under "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on March 8, 2024, as such factors may be updated from time to time in our periodic filings with the SEC, which are accessible on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. These factors should not be construed as exhaustive and should be read in conjunction with the other cautionary statements that are included in the Company's SEC filings. TaskUs undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### **Non-GAAP Measures**

TaskUs supplements results reported in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), with non-GAAP financial measures, such as Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income Margin, Adjusted EPS, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, Free Cash Flow, Adjusted Free Cash Flow, Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Free Cash Flow and Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Adjusted Free Cash Flow. Management believes these measures help illustrate underlying trends in TaskUs' business and uses the measures to establish budgets and operational goals, communicate internally and externally, and manage TaskUs' business and evaluate its performance. Management also believes these measures help investors compare TaskUs' operating performance with its results in prior periods. TaskUs anticipates that it will continue to report both GAAP and certain non-GAAP financial measures in its financial results, including non-GAAP results that exclude the impact of certain costs, losses and gains that are required to be included in our profit and loss measures under GAAP. Because TaskUs' reported non-GAAP financial measures are not calculated in accordance with GAAP, these measures are not comparable to GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly described non-GAAP measures reported by other companies within TaskUs' industry. Consequently, TaskUs' non-GAAP financial measures should not be evaluated in isolation or supplant comparable GAAP measures, but rather, should be considered together with the information in TaskUs' consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with GAAP. Definitions of non-GAAP financial measures and the reconciliations to the most directly comparable measures in accordance with GAAP are provided in subsequent sections of this press release narrative and supplemental schedules.

### **Investor Contact**

Trent Thrash IR@taskus.com

### **Media Contact**

Heidi Lemmetyinen heidi.lemmetyinen@taskus.com

# TaskUs, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited)

(in thousands, except per share data)

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 30,				
	2024			2023	2024			2023		
Service revenue	\$	255,345	\$	225,626	\$	720,743	\$	690,101		
Operating expenses:										
Cost of services		153,765		130,139		433,052		401,455		
Selling, general, and administrative expense		62,650		57,114		171,830		179,583		
Depreciation		9,758		9,762		30,525		29,502		
Amortization of intangible assets		4,988		5,027		14,955		15,276		
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		(10)		640		(93)		772		
Total operating expenses		231,151		202,682		650,269	-	626,588		
Operating income		24,194		22,944		70,474		63,513		
Other expense (income), net		898		2,895		(2,007)		34		
Financing expenses		5,504		5,712		16,532		16,141		
Income before income taxes		17,792		14,337		55,949	-	47,338		
Provision for income taxes		5,093		4,565		18,938		17,925		
Net income	\$	12,699	\$	9,772	\$	37,011	\$	29,413		
Net income per common share:								<del></del>		
Basic	\$	0.14	\$	0.11	\$	0.42	\$	0.31		
Diluted	\$	0.14	\$	0.10	\$	0.40	\$	0.30		
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding:										
Basic		88,978,159		92,480,316		88,701,787		95,522,026		
Diluted		92,579,919		94,035,111		92,019,911		97,729,230		

# TaskUs, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited)

(in thousands)

	Sep	tember 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	180,381	\$	125,776
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$1,836 and \$1,978, respectively		200,780		176,812
Income tax receivable		8,472		2,021
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		29,777		23,909
Total current assets		419,410		328,518
Noncurrent assets:				
Property and equipment, net		65,127		68,893
Operating lease right-of-use assets		47,352		44,326
Deferred tax assets		6,651		4,857
Intangibles		178,084		192,958
Goodwill		218,359		218,108
Other noncurrent assets		7,114		6,542
Total noncurrent assets		522,687		535,684
Total assets	\$	942,097	\$	864,202
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity				
Liabilities:				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	38,464	\$	26,054
Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities		59,514		40,291
Current portion of debt		13,122		8,059
Current portion of operating lease liabilities		18,116		15,872
Current portion of income tax payable		6,239		7,451
Deferred revenue		3,646		4,077
Total current liabilities		139,101		101,804
Noncurrent liabilities:	-			
Income tax payable		4,678		4,621
Long-term debt		246,325		256,166
Operating lease liabilities		31,677		31,475
Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities		5,212		3,978
Deferred tax liabilities		25,229		25,214
Other noncurrent liabilities		85		233
Total noncurrent liabilities		313,206		321,687
Total liabilities		452,307		423,491
Total shareholders' equity		489,790		440,711
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	942,097	\$	864,202
Total habilities and shareholders equity	<del></del>	342,037	<del>-</del>	007,202

# TaskUs, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (unaudited)

(in thousands)

Cash flows from operating activities:         7 (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,01)         \$ (37,02)         <		Nine months ended September 30				
Net income         \$ 37,011         \$ 29,418           Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:         30,525         29,506           A mortization of lintangibles         14,955         15,276           A mortization of debt financing fees         (33)         72           Benefit from credit losses         (33)         72           Benefit from credit losses         (16)         6,000           Durealized foreign exhange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (16)         6,000           Deferred taxes         (18)         42,335           Stock-based compensation expense         (33,4)         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (33,4)         16,800           Perpealid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         4,600           Operating lease right-of-use assets         1,883         1,060           Operating lease right-of-use assets         3,318         9,060           Operating lease liabilities         2,909         4,093           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         2,090         4,093           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         1,000         1,000           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         1,000         1,000			2023			
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:         30,525         29,526           Depreciation         14,955         15,276           A mortization of intangibles         447         447           Loss (gain) and siposals of assets         (93)         772           Benefit from credit losses         (25)         —           Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (166)         6,020           Deferred taxes         31,954         42,337           Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (23,452)         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         11,883         10,676           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (3,807)         (4,030)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         (809)         (12,23)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         (29,04)         (4,093)           Accuted payoff and pensope-related liabilities         (12,24)         (12,127)           Operating lease liabilities         (29,04)         (4,031)           Operating lease liabilities         (29,04)         (4,	Cash flows from operating activities:					
Depreciation         30,525         29,502           Amortization of intangibles         14,955         15,276           Amortization of intangibles         447         447           Loss (gain) on disposal of assets         (93)         772           Benefit from credit losses         (25)         —           Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (166)         6,020           Deferred taxes         (1,166)         4,237           Stock based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities         (23,452)         (680)           Accounts receivable         (23,452)         (680)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease liabilities         (3,318)         (9,03)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         (3,10)         (4,92)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,243)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (4,22)         (2,780)           Operating lease liabilities         (1,24)         (2,780)           Other onocurrent liabilities         (3,16)         (3,20) <td>Net income</td> <td>\$</td> <td>37,011</td> <td>\$ 29,413</td>	Net income	\$	37,011	\$ 29,413		
Amortization of intangibles         14,955         15,276           Amortization of debt financing fees         447         447           Loss (gain) on disposal of assets         (93)         772           Benefit from credit losses         (25)         —           Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (166)         6,020           Deferred taxes         (1,813)         (255)           Stock-based compensation expense         (1,813)         (255)           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (23,452)         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (8,09)         (1,23)           Operating lease right-of-use assets 1         11,883         (9,063)           Operating lease right-of-use assets 4         (809)         (12,23)           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (12,23)           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (12,23)           Operating lease liabilities         (20,04)         (4,03)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,59)         (1,278)           Oberrading lease liabilities         (809)         (12,23)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (809) <td>Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:					
Amortization of debt financing fees         447         447           Loss (gain) on disposal of assets         (93)         772           Benefit from credit losses         (25)         —           Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (1,616)         6,020           Deferred taxes         (1,813)         (25,55)           Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities         (5,807)         (4,403)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (809)         (12,345)           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (12,345)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         9,063           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         3,318         9,063           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         3,318         10,217           Income tax payable         (7,592)         11,227           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Deferred revenue         (15,607)         10,200           Veltz ash provided by operating activities         (18,252)         10,300           Purchase of prope	Depreciation		30,525	29,502		
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets         (93)         7-2           Benefit from credit losses         (25)         -           Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (183)         (255)           Deferred taxes         (1,813)         (255)           Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (23,452)         (680)           Prepail expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (809)         (123)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         (809)         (123)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         (809)         (123)           Operating lease liabilities         (809)         (123)           Income tax payable and accrued liabilities         (12,000)         (4,003)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,000)         (12,201)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (809)         (12,201)           Ober and provided by operating activities         (80,200)         (13,802)           Ope	Amortization of intangibles		14,955	15,276		
Benefit from credit losses         (25)         —           Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (166)         6.020           Deferred taxes         (1,813)         (255)           Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         80         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (809)         (123)           Optor the noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (402)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (2,020)           Net cash used in investing act	Amortization of debt financing fees		447	447		
Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts         (168)         6,020           Deferred taxes         (1,813)         (255)           Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         81,854         (680)           Accounts receivable         (23,452)         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (809)         (1,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         (809)         (123)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (7,592)         (1,278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (31,60)         (30,895)           Net cash provided by operating activities         (18,21)         (22,904)           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for dicarse used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,	Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		(93)	772		
Deferred taxes         (1,813)         (255)           Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (23,452)         (680)           Accounts receivable         (23,452)         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (809)         (123)           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (1,242)         (1,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (402)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         31,057         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities         (18,821)         (22,904)           Inversement in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Inversement in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (8	Benefit from credit losses		(25)	_		
Stock-based compensation expense         31,954         42,337           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (23,452)         (680)           Accounts receivable         (23,452)         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         (1,803)         10,670           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         1223           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         3,018         (9,031)           Operating lease liabilities         (1,242)         (1,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         (145)         (152)           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         -         -         (1,000)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (18,48)         (2,053)	Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts		(166)	6,020		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (23,452)         (680)           Accounts receivable         (5,807)         (4,403)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         11,883         10,670           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,243)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (16)         (152)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (18,20)         (18,20)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         7         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (18,821)         (20,505) <t< td=""><td>Deferred taxes</td><td></td><td>(1,813)</td><td>(255)</td></t<>	Deferred taxes		(1,813)	(255)		
Accounts receivable         (23,452)         (680)           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         11,883         10,670           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (18,821)         (18,921)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (22,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (18,821)         (22,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (5,063)         (2,025) <td< td=""><td>Stock-based compensation expense</td><td></td><td>31,954</td><td>42,337</td></td<>	Stock-based compensation expense		31,954	42,337		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (5,807)         (4,403)           Operating lease right-of-use assets         11,883         10,670           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (12,78)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Other noncurrent liabilities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         7         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,08)         (2,025)	Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Operating lease right-of-use assets         11,883         10,670           Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (445)         (152)           Other noncurrent liabilities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         1,000           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (14,82)         (2,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (14,90)         (145)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,80)         (2,025)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,80)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,66)         <	Accounts receivable		(23,452)	(680)		
Other noncurrent assets         (809)         (123)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,243)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments for activities         (3,001)         (5,053)         (2,052)           Porceeds from employee stock plans         (3,031)         (54)         (2,052)           Payments for stock repurchases	Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(5,807)	(4,403)		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         3,318         (9,063)           Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities:         (18,821)         (22,904)           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         -         (1,000)           Payments from deferred business acquisition consideration         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (5,063)         (2,025)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,80)         (2,035)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,80)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,633)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlemen	Operating lease right-of-use assets		11,883	10,670		
Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities         20,904         (4,093)           Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (5,063)         (2,025)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (15,468)         (92,683)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,580)         (3,534)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,580)         (3,634)           Increas	Other noncurrent assets		(809)	(123)		
Operating lease liabilities         (12,423)         (10,217)           Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         —         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         —         (1,000)           Cash flows from financing activities         —         (2,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,800)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,668)         (92,634)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,068)         (96,334)           Net cash used in financing activities         (3,50)         (3,633)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         (3,55) <td>Accounts payable and accrued liabilities</td> <td></td> <td>3,318</td> <td>(9,063)</td>	Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		3,318	(9,063)		
Income tax payable         (7,592)         (1,278)           Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities:         -         (1,000)           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,500)         (3,030)	Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities		20,904	(4,093)		
Deferred revenue         (442)         (278)           Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities:         ***         ***         (18,821)         (22,904)           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)         (22,904)         (22,904)         (22,904)         (23,904) </td <td>Operating lease liabilities</td> <td></td> <td>(12,423)</td> <td>(10,217)</td>	Operating lease liabilities		(12,423)	(10,217)		
Other noncurrent liabilities         (145)         (152)           Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities:         """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""	Income tax payable		(7,592)	(1,278)		
Net cash provided by operating activities         98,230         103,895           Cash flows from investing activities:         -         (22,904)           Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         -         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Cash flows from financing activities:         -         -         (1,000)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Deferred revenue		(442)	(278)		
Cash flows from investing activities:         Purchase of property and equipment       (18,821)       (22,904)         Investment in loan receivable       —       (1,000)         Net cash used in investing activities       (18,821)       (23,904)         Cash flows from financing activities:       —         Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration       (144)       (145)         Payments on long-term debt       (5,063)       (2,025)         Proceeds from employee stock plans       3,301       554         Payments for taxes related to net share settlement       (3,880)       (2,035)         Payments for stock repurchases       (15,468)       (92,683)         Net cash used in financing activities       (21,254)       (96,334)         Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents       58,155       (16,343)         Effect of exchange rate changes on cash       (3,550)       (3,033)         Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period       125,776       133,992	Other noncurrent liabilities		(145)	(152)		
Purchase of property and equipment         (18,821)         (22,904)           Investment in loan receivable         —         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         (144)         (145)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Net cash provided by operating activities		98,230	103,895		
Investment in loan receivable         —         (1,000)           Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         (144)         (145)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (1,000)         (145)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Cash flows from investing activities:			•		
Net cash used in investing activities         (18,821)         (23,904)           Cash flows from financing activities:	Purchase of property and equipment		(18,821)	(22,904)		
Cash flows from financing activities:         (144)         (145)           Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Investment in loan receivable		_	(1,000)		
Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration         (144)         (145)           Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Net cash used in investing activities		(18,821)	(23,904)		
Payments on long-term debt         (5,063)         (2,025)           Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Cash flows from financing activities:					
Proceeds from employee stock plans         3,301         554           Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Payments for deferred business acquisition consideration		(144)	(145)		
Payments for taxes related to net share settlement         (3,880)         (2,035)           Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Payments on long-term debt		(5,063)	(2,025)		
Payments for stock repurchases         (15,468)         (92,683)           Net cash used in financing activities         (21,254)         (96,334)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         58,155         (16,343)           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (3,550)         (3,033)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         125,776         133,992	Proceeds from employee stock plans		3,301	554		
Net cash used in financing activities(21,254)(96,334)Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents58,155(16,343)Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(3,550)(3,033)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period125,776133,992	Payments for taxes related to net share settlement		(3,880)	(2,035)		
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Effect of exchange rate changes on cash Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  125,776  133,992	Payments for stock repurchases		(15,468)	(92,683)		
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(3,550)(3,033)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period125,776133,992	Net cash used in financing activities		(21,254)	(96,334)		
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(3,550)(3,033)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period125,776133,992	Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		58,155	(16,343)		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 125,776 133,992	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash					
			, , ,			
		\$	180,381	\$ 114,616		

Adjusted EBITDA (unaudited) (in thousands, except margin amounts)

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 30,					
	2024		2023			2024		2023			
Net income	\$	12,699	\$	9,772	\$	37,011	\$	29,413			
Provision for income taxes		5,093		4,565		18,938		17,925			
Financing expenses		5,504		5,712		16,532		16,141			
Depreciation		9,758		9,762		30,525		29,502			
Amortization of intangible assets		4,988		5,027		14,955		15,276			
EBITDA	\$	38,042	\$	34,838	\$	117,961	\$	108,257			
Transaction costs <sup>(1)</sup>		_		_		_		245			
Earn-out consideration <sup>(2)</sup>		_		(53)		_		7,863			
Foreign currency losses <sup>(3)</sup>		2,490		3,494		2,192		1,316			
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		(10)		640		(93)		772			
Severance costs <sup>(4)</sup>		_		60		487		1,628			
Litigation costs <sup>(5)</sup>		4,412		_		7,030		_			
Stock-based compensation expense <sup>(6)</sup>		10,742		13,946		32,434		42,725			
Interest income <sup>(7)</sup>		(1,461)		(473)		(3,939)		(1,025)			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	54,215	\$	52,452	\$	156,072	\$	161,781			
Net Income Margin <sup>(8)</sup>		5.0 %		4.3 %		5.1 %		4.3 %			
Adjusted EBITDA Margin <sup>(8)</sup>		21.2 %		23.2 %		21.7 %		23.4 %			

- (1) Represents professional service fees related to non-recurring transactions.
- (2) Represents earn-out consideration recognized as compensation expense related to the acquisition of heloo.
- (3) Realized and unrealized foreign currency losses include the effect of fair market value changes of forward contracts not designated as hedging instruments and remeasurement of U.S. dollar-denominated accounts to foreign currency.
- (4) Represents severance payments as a result of certain cost optimization measures we undertook during the period to restructure support roles.
- (5) Represents only those litigation costs that are considered non-recurring and outside of the ordinary course of business.
- (6) Represents stock-based compensation expense, as well as associated payroll tax.
- (7) Represents interest earned on short-term savings, time-deposits and money market funds.
- (8) Net Income Margin represents net income divided by service revenue and Adjusted EBITDA Margin represents Adjusted EBITDA divided by service revenue.

Adjusted Net Income (unaudited) (in thousands, except margin amounts)

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 3					
	20			2023	2024			2023			
Net income	\$	12,699	\$	9,772	\$	37,011	\$	29,413			
Amortization of intangible assets		4,988		5,027		14,955		15,276			
Transaction costs <sup>(1)</sup>		_		_		_		245			
Earn-out consideration <sup>(2)</sup>		_		(53)		_		7,863			
Foreign currency losses <sup>(3)</sup>		2,490		3,494		2,192		1,316			
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		(10)		640		(93)		772			
Severance costs <sup>(4)</sup>		_		60		487		1,628			
Litigation costs <sup>(5)</sup>		4,412		_		7,030		_			
Stock-based compensation expense <sup>(6)</sup>		10,742		13,946		32,434		42,725			
Tax impacts of adjustments <sup>(7)</sup>		(1,044)		(2,925)		(3,832)		(4,944)			
Adjusted Net Income	\$	34,277	\$	29,961	\$	90,184	\$	94,294			
Net Income Margin <sup>(8)</sup>	-	5.0 %	====	4.3 %		5.1 %	:===	4.3 %			
Adjusted Net Income Margin <sup>(8)</sup>		13.4 %		13.3 %		12.5 %		13.7 %			

- (1) Represents professional service fees related to non-recurring transactions.
- (2) Represents earn-out consideration recognized as compensation expense related to the acquisition of heloo.
- (3) Realized and unrealized foreign currency losses include the effect of fair market value changes of forward contracts not designated as hedging instruments and remeasurement of U.S. dollar-denominated accounts to foreign currency.
- (4) Represents severance payments as a result of certain cost optimization measures we undertook during the period to restructure support roles.
- (5) Represents only those litigation costs that are considered non-recurring and outside of the ordinary course of business.
- (6) Represents stock-based compensation expense, as well as associated payroll tax.
- (7) Represents tax impacts of adjustments to net income which resulted in a tax benefit during the period, including stock-based compensation expense, earn-out consideration, litigation costs and severance. After these adjustments, we applied a non-GAAP effective tax rate of 18.6% and 26.5% for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and 23.7% and 23.0% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, to non-GAAP income before income taxes.
- (8) Net Income Margin represents net income divided by service revenue and Adjusted Net Income Margin represents Adjusted Net Income divided by service revenue.

Adjusted EPS (unaudited)

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 30,				
		2024		2023		2024		2023		
GAAP diluted EPS	\$	0.14	\$	0.10	\$	0.40	\$	0.30		
Per share adjustments to net income <sup>(1)</sup>		0.23		0.22		0.58		0.66		
Adjusted EPS	\$	0.37	\$	0.32	\$	0.98	\$	0.96		
Weighted-average common shares outstanding – diluted		92,579,919		94,035,111		92,019,911		97,729,230		

<sup>(1)</sup> Reflects the aggregate adjustments made to reconcile net income to Adjusted Net Income, as noted in the above table, divided by the GAAP diluted weighted-average number of shares outstanding for the relevant period.

Free Cash Flow (unaudited)
(in thousands, except percentages)

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended Septemb				
		2024		2023		2024	2023			
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	17,019	\$	21,682	\$	98,230	\$	103,895		
Purchase of property and equipment		(10,733)		(7,859)		(18,821)		(22,904)		
Free Cash Flow	\$	6,286	\$	13,823	\$	79,409	\$	80,991		
Payment for earn-out consideration		_		18,341		_		18,341		
Payment for litigation costs	\$	2,811	\$	_	\$	2,811	\$	_		
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$	9,097	\$	32,164	\$	82,220	\$	99,332		
Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	·	11.6 %	-	26.4 %		50.9 %		50.1 %		
Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Adjusted Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>		16.8 %		61.3 %		52.7 %		61.4 %		

<sup>(1)</sup> Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Free Cash Flow represents Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Adjusted Free Cash Flow represents Adjusted Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA.

#### **Definitions of Non-GAAP Metrics**

#### **EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA**

EBITDA is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents net income or loss for the period before the impact of the benefit from or provision for income taxes, financing expenses, depreciation, and amortization of intangible assets. EBITDA eliminates potential differences in performance caused by variations in capital structures (affecting financing expenses), tax positions (such as the availability of net operating losses against which to relieve taxable profits), the cost and age of tangible assets (affecting relative depreciation expense) and the extent to which intangible assets are identifiable (affecting relative amortization expense).

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents EBITDA before certain items that are considered to hinder comparison of the performance of our businesses on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. During the periods presented, we excluded from Adjusted EBITDA transaction costs, earn-out consideration, the effect of foreign currency gains and losses, gains and losses on disposals of assets, non-recurring severance costs, certain non-recurring litigation costs, stock-based compensation expense and associated employer payroll tax and interest income, which include costs that are required to be expensed in accordance with GAAP. Our management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to EBITDA applied in presenting Adjusted EBITDA are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash items and about unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future.

Adjusted EBITDA Margin represents Adjusted EBITDA divided by service revenue.

### Adjusted Net Income

Adjusted Net Income is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents net income or loss for the period before the impact of amortization of intangible assets and certain items that are considered to hinder comparison of the performance of our businesses on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. During the periods presented, we excluded from Adjusted Net Income amortization of intangible assets, transaction costs, earn-out consideration, the effect of foreign currency gains and losses, gains and losses on disposals of assets, non-recurring severance costs, certain non-recurring litigation costs, stock-based compensation expense and associated employer payroll tax and the related effect on income taxes of certain pre-tax adjustments, which include costs that are required to be expensed in accordance with GAAP. Our management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to net income applied in presenting Adjusted Net Income are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash items and about unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future.

 $\label{prop:equation:equation:equation:equation} \mbox{Adjusted Net Income divided by service revenue.}$ 

#### Adjusted EPS

Adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents earnings available to shareholders excluding the impact of certain items that are considered to hinder comparison of the performance of our business on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. Adjusted EPS is calculated as Adjusted Net Income divided by our diluted weighted-average number of shares outstanding. Our management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to earnings per share applied in presenting Adjusted EPS are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash items and about unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future.

#### Free Cash Flow

Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP liquidity measure that represents our ability to generate additional cash from our business operations. Free Cash Flow is calculated as net cash provided by operating activities in the period minus cash used for purchase of property and equipment in the period. Our management believes that the inclusion of this non-GAAP measure, when considered with our GAAP results, provides management and investors with an additional understanding of our ability to generate additional cash for ongoing business operations and other capital deployment.

Adjusted Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP liquidity measure that represents Free Cash Flow before the payment of earn-out consideration and certain litigation costs, that are considered non-recurring and outside of the ordinary course of business, which would hinder comparison of the performance of our business on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. Our management believes that the inclusion of these supplementary adjustments to Free Cash Flow are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about these unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future

Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Free Cash Flow represents Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA. Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA to Adjusted Free Cash Flow represents Adjusted Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA.